

Dealing with Negatives 4

$$\begin{aligned}-7 + (-3) - (-4) - 1 - (-10) &= 3 \\&= -7 - 3 + 4 - 1 + 10 \\&= (4 + 10) - (7 + 3 + 1) \\&= 14 - 11 \\&= 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}1 + 5 + 8 - (-7) - 8 &= 13 \\&= 1 + 5 + 8 + 7 - 8 \\&= 1 + 5 + 7 + (8 - 8) \\&= 13\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-1 - (-5) - 4 + (-10) - (-10) &= 0 \\&= -1 + 5 - 4 - 10 + 10 \\&= 5 - (1 + 4) + (10 - 10) \\&= 5 - 5 + 0 \\&= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}10 - (-8) + 1 + (-5) + 10 &= 24 \\&= (10 + 10 + 8 + 1) - 5 \\&= 29 - 5 \\&= 24\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \qquad 29 \\ 10 \qquad - 5 \\ 8 \qquad \hline 24 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}5 - 10 - (-7) - (-9) - (-1) &= 12 \\&= 5 - 10 + 7 + 9 + 1 \\&= (5 + 7 + 9 + 1) - 10 \\&= 22 - 10 \\&= 12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \qquad 22 \\ 7 \qquad - 10 \\ 9 \qquad \hline 12 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-1 - (-94) + (-77) - (-83) - 36 &= 63 \\&= -1 + 94 - 77 + 83 - 36 \\&= (94 + 83) - (1 + 77 + 36) \\&= 177 - 114 \\&= 63\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} {}^1 94 \qquad {}^{11} 77 \qquad 177 \\ + 83 \qquad 36 \qquad - 114 \\ \hline 177 \qquad + 1 \qquad 63 \\ \hline 114 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}5 + (-8) - 29 - (-27) - 16 &= -21 \\&= 5 - 8 - 29 + 27 - 16 \\&= (5 + 27) - (8 + 29 + 16) \\&= 32 - 53 \\&= -21\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} {}^1 27 \qquad {}^2 29 \qquad 53 \\ + 5 \qquad 16 \qquad - 32 \\ \hline 32 \qquad + 8 \qquad 21 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$$